

# Orange County

## Family & Child Data

The 2023 California Child Care Portfolio, the 14th edition of this biennial report, offers a comprehensive look at licensed child care supply, demand, and costs across the state and within each county. It also includes data on population, poverty, and family budgets. Local child care Resource and Referral programs (R&Rs) played a key role in collecting these data. R&Rs assist parents in finding child care that meets their family's needs while also supporting child care providers with resources and licensed capacity-building efforts in their communities. To access the full report summary and county data, visit [www.rrnetwork.org](http://www.rrnetwork.org).

POPULATION <sup>1</sup>	COUNTY			CALIFORNIA		
	2021	2023	CHANGE	2021	2023	CHANGE
Total number of residents	3,164,848	3,142,277	-1%	39,246,702	39,109,070	-0.4%
Number of children 0-12	482,124	460,343	-5%	6,328,862	6,077,962	-4%
Under 2 years	64,925	61,132	-6%	861,008	830,631	-4%
2 years	35,690	29,618	-17%	460,224	407,630	-11%
3 years	36,885	34,307	-7%	469,378	443,300	-6%
4 years	37,510	35,282	-6%	484,018	455,053	-6%
5 years	37,434	36,658	-2%	493,582	464,560	-6%
6-10 years	190,389	187,867	-1%	2,525,290	2,476,740	-2%
11-12 years	79,291	75,479	-5%	1,035,362	1,000,048	-3%

POVERTY <sup>2</sup>	COUNTY			CALIFORNIA			% OF FAMILIES BELOW FEDERAL POVERTY LINE	
	2021	2023	CHANGE	2021	2023	CHANGE	COUNTY	CA
Number of people living below federal poverty line	308,462	280,834	-9%	4,733,036	4,588,687	-3%		
Number of children 0-5 living below federal poverty line	21,480	18,817	-12%	406,369	361,465	-11%		
Children enrolled in subsidized child care <sup>3</sup>	17,018	16,147	-5%	372,938	389,213	4%		
							9%	12%

### FAMILY BUDGETS: ESTIMATED MONTHLY BUDGETS FOR A FAMILY OF 4<sup>4</sup>

Budget for a family with an income that is eligible for child care subsidies <sup>5</sup> but is <b>not enrolled</b> in a child care subsidy program.	Budget for a family with an income that is eligible for child care subsidies <sup>5</sup> and is <b>enrolled</b> in a child care subsidy program.	Budget for a family with an income at the county median. <sup>4</sup>
<p>Family Income: \$7,941</p> <p>Deficit<sup>6</sup>: \$4,340</p> <p>Expenses: 32% Housing, 14% Food, 30% Child Care<sup>7,8</sup>, 17% Healthcare, 20% Transportation, 26% Taxes, 16% Other Necessities</p>	<p>Family Income: \$7,941</p> <p>Deficit<sup>6</sup>: \$2,535</p> <p>Expenses: 32% Housing, 14% Food, 7%, 17% Healthcare, 20% Transportation, 26% Taxes, 16% Other Necessities</p>	<p>Family Income: \$10,344</p> <p>Deficit<sup>6</sup>: \$1,937</p> <p>Expenses: 25% Housing, 10% Food, 23%, 13% Healthcare, 15% Transportation, 20% Taxes, 12% Other Necessities</p>

- California Department of Finance Population Projections (2021 & 2023).
- American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Poverty Estimates (2021 & 2023).
- California Department of Social Services (CDSS), CDD 801A Monthly Child Care Report (July 2021); CDSS, CW115 Child Care Monthly Report (July 2021); CDSS, Direct Service Contract Enrollments (October 2023); California Department of Education (CDE), California State Preschool Program Enrollment (October 2021 & 2023).
- Family expenses and county median income are based on the Economic Policy Institute (EPI) Family Budget Calculator (2024) and the National Database of Childcare Prices, Women's Bureau, U.S. Department of Labor (2019-2022).
- CDSS income eligibility ceiling for a family of 4 (July 2022 - June 2023).
- Deficit refers to the additional income required to cover the total cost of all expenses.
- CDSS Family Fee for a family of 4 at the income eligibility ceiling (July 2022 - June 2023).
- National Database of Childcare Prices, Women's Bureau, U.S. Department of Labor (2019-2022). Estimates are based on each state's Market Rate Survey. Figures reflect median full-time costs for one infant in a licensed family child care home and one preschooler in a licensed child care center.

### LICENSED CHILD CARE SUPPLY AND CHILD CARE REQUESTS

SITES AND SPACES BY AGE AND TYPE <sup>9</sup>	CHILD CARE CENTERS			FAMILY CHILD CARE HOMES			CHILD CARE REQUESTS <sup>10</sup>	
	2021	2023	CHANGE	2021	2023	CHANGE		
Total number of sites	836	879	5%	1,066	1,063	-0.3%	Under 2 years	36%
Total number of spaces	70,226	74,099	6%	11,308	11,468	1%	2-5 years	48%
Under 2 years	4,749	4,970	5%				6 years and older	16%
2-5 years	49,571	52,856	7%					
6 years and older	15,906	16,273	2%					

**24%**

 Licensed child care programs participating in the **Child Care Food Program<sup>9</sup>**
**11%**

 Licensed child care centers with **one or more federal, state, or local contracts<sup>9</sup>**

### LICENSED CHILD CARE SCHEDULES, COSTS, AVAILABILITY, AND CHILD CARE REQUESTS

SCHEDULE <sup>9</sup> AND COST <sup>11</sup>	CHILD CARE CENTERS	FAMILY CHILD CARE HOMES	CHILD CARE REQUESTS <sup>10</sup>	
Full-time and part-time spaces	64%	72%	AGES	FULL-TIME
Only full-time spaces	31%	27%	Under 2 years	92%
Only part-time spaces	5%	1%	2 years	96%
Sites offering evening, weekend, or overnight care	2%	30%	3 years	89%
Infant care	\$1,706	\$1,300	4 years	89%
Toddler care	\$1,221	\$1,211	5 years	88%
Preschool care	\$1,100	\$1,211	REQUESTS FOR CARE DURING NONTRADITIONAL HOURS <sup>10</sup>	

#### MAJOR REASONS FAMILIES SEEK CHILD CARE<sup>10,12</sup>

**74%**

Employment

**15%**

Parent in school or training

**13%**

Parent seeking employment

Evening/weekend/overnight care

7%

#### LICENSED CHILD CARE AVAILABILITY<sup>13</sup>

#### COUNTY

	2021	2023	CHANGE
Children age 0-12 with parents in the labor force for whom a licensed child care space is available	27%	29%	2%

### LANGUAGE

#### LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY AT LEAST ONE CENTER STAFF<sup>9,12</sup>

English 100%, Spanish 32%, Vietnamese 5%, Korean 3%, Farsi 3%, Chinese 2%

#### LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDER<sup>9,12</sup>

English 95%, Spanish 36%, Farsi 7%, Vietnamese 3%, Arabic 2%, Chinese 1%

#### LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME<sup>14</sup>

English only 53%

Spanish 24%

Asian/Pacific Island Language 16%

Other 7%

9. Resource and Referral (R&R) databases (2021 & 2023). CDSS, Community Care Licensing Division, Open Child Care Facilities List as of August 9, 2023.

10. R&R child care referrals (April – June 2023). CDSS R&R Child Care Service Data Report (April – June 2023).

11. National Database of Childcare Prices, Women's Bureau, U.S. Department of Labor (2019-2022). Figures reflect median full-time monthly estimates based on each state's Market Rate Survey.

12. Percentages may exceed 100% when multiple options are chosen.

13. ACS Microdata and R&R databases (2021 & 2023), calculated by KidsData.

14. ACS 1-Year Language Spoken at Home Estimates (2023).

 For more information about child care in **ORANGE:**

Children's Home Society of California

714-456-9800

[www.chs-ca.org](http://www.chs-ca.org)